



## The Balance Zone: Preventing Slips, Trips, and Falls

#### **Senior Management ViTS Meeting**

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**Russ Deloach** 

Director, Safety and Mission Assurance Office Kennedy Space Center



#### **Question:**

What's the SINGLE **GREATEST** Cause of Injury at NASA?



#### **Answer:**

Slips, Trips, and Falls!

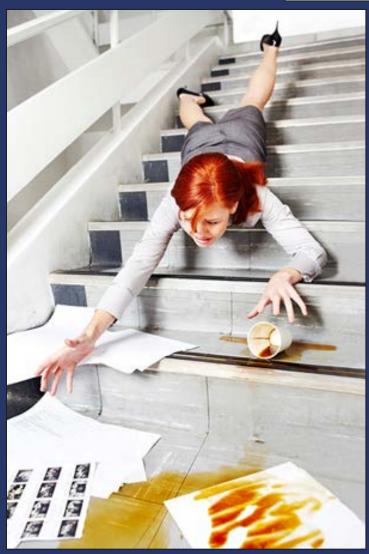
The greatest cause of injury at NASA



#### We Are Not Alone



- Falls account for over 8 million hospital emergency room visits each year, representing the leading cause of emergency room visits (21.3 percent).
- Slips, Trips, and Falls (STFs) cause 15
  percent of all accidental deaths,
  which is second only to motor
  vehicles.
- In addition to the cost and loss of productivity, these injuries can lead to a lifetime of pain.





#### KSC Slips, Trips, and Falls Initiative



#### What is the same?

Continue traditional efforts to ensure a safe work environment.

#### What is different?

Also focus on the employee's responsibility.





#### **Balance Theory**



 Have you ever learned to play a sport, kick or throw a ball, skate, dance, or ski?

 A learned, rapid response to an unstable surface or situation prepares the body to react better to a slip or trip

without falling.

# This can help almost anyone improve their balance!





#### **Education and Hands-On Training**



#### **Education**

- Classroom training, materials, and brochures
- Web pages and emails
- Speaker series

#### **Hands-On Training**

- Three Balance Zones (BZs) with balance equipment
- BZ Facilitators (health professionals and volunteers)
- Individualized training
- Stretching classes









#### **Balance Research**

### The Biodex Balance System Fall Risk Screening Protocol can

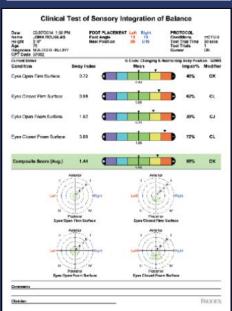
- Identify a potential problem in just 5 minutes
- Gauge the progress and impact of training on BZ participants

## Kennedy Space Center (KSC) Balance Research "Establishment of Normative Data for the Biodex Fall Risk Balance Test in Adults 40 to 70 Years of Age"

#### Results

- Employees self-report improvement in balance when they practice
- Preliminary data suggests improvement in balance







#### **Timeline**



- 2013: Proof of concept with safety employees
- 2014: Developed four-part model
  - Purchased equipment
- 2015: Opened first BZ to KSC employees
  - Tested and trained two classes
    - (Developed the testing protocol and educational materials)
- 2016: Partnered with the Biodex Company to collect balance data (Biodex provided two balance systems)
  - Staffing three BZs with employees and volunteers
  - Opened first "mini-BZ"
  - Sharing STF initiative information with other Centers
- 2017: Plan to open new BZ's
  - Increase Web page balance videos
  - Develop a public Web site, outside the NASA firewall





#### **Get Started Today**



#### **Get Balanced**

- Reduce your chances of an injury due to STFs
- Go to the KSC Balance Zone Web page: <a href="http://sma.ksc.nasa.gov/kscsafety/stf\_initiatives/balancezone.html">http://sma.ksc.nasa.gov/kscsafety/stf\_initiatives/balancezone.html</a>
  - Take the Quick Five-Point Fall Risk Assessment
  - Test your balance
  - Practice balance drills
- Go to the KSC Balance Zone or start one at your Center

#### **Contacts:**

- Mary Kirkland, RehabWorks, Integrated Mission Support Services: <u>Mary.K.Kirkland@nasa.gov</u> <u>https://mescforyou.ksc.nasa.gov/RehabWorks</u>
- Darcy Miller, NASA S&MA: Darcy.H.Miller@nasa.gov

#### **Resources:**

- KSC Slips, Trips, and Falls Initiative: <a href="http://sma.ksc.nasa.gov/kscsafety/stf">http://sma.ksc.nasa.gov/kscsafety/stf</a> initiatives/stf</a> initiatives.html
- Video with Astronaut Cady Coleman discussing the KSC Balance Zone: http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8UbafiFEs7M

Preventing Slips, Trips, and Falls

